

# Microgrid Technology Development at INER



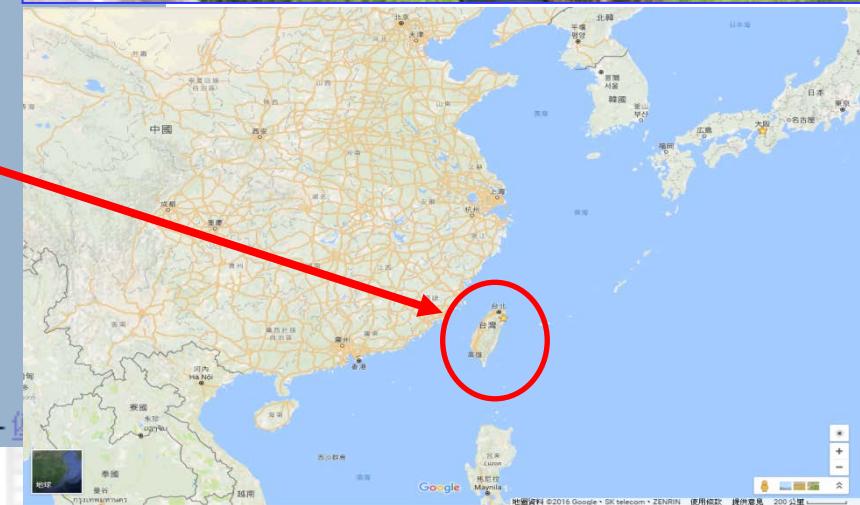
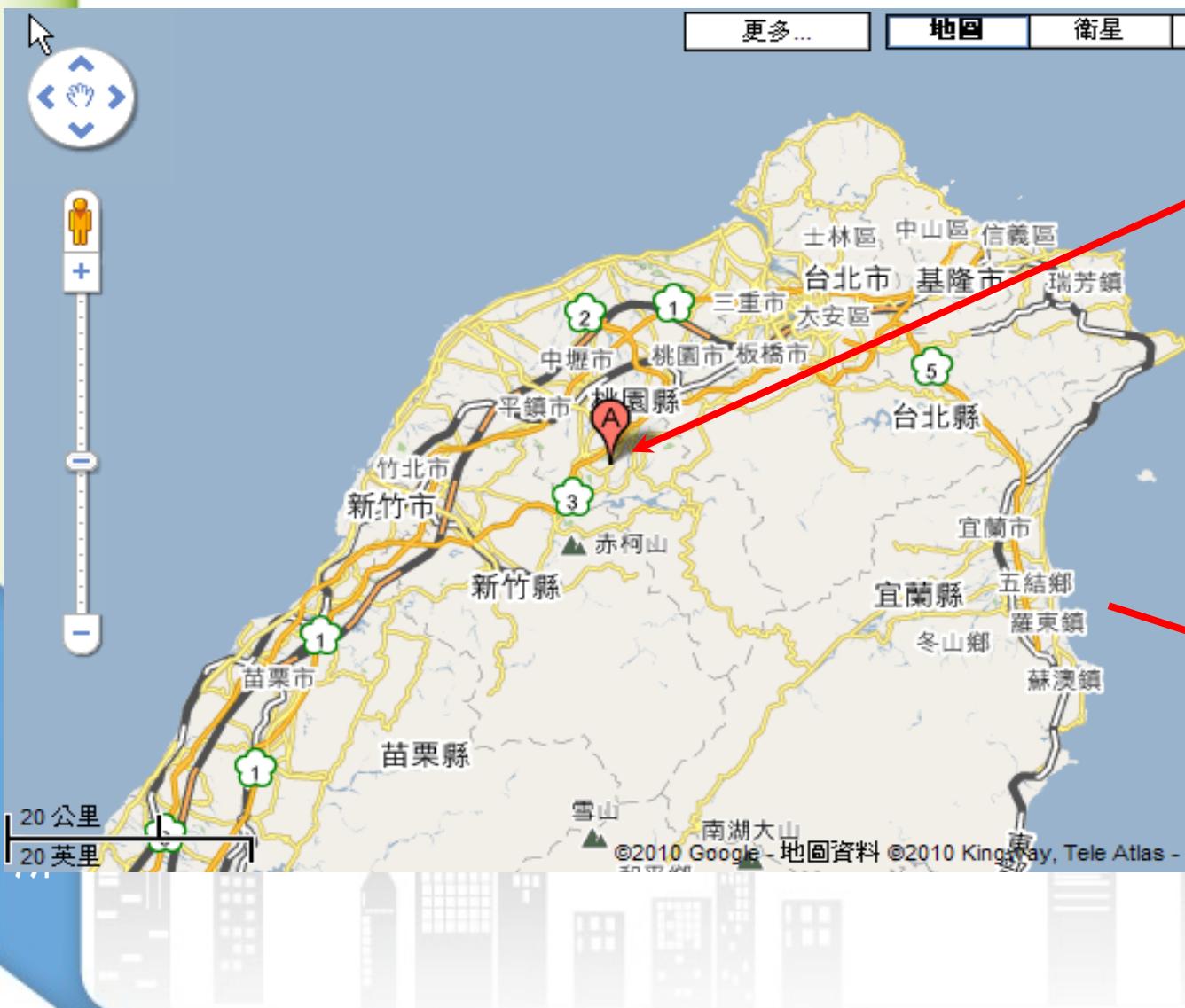
Dr. Kuo-Yuan Lo  
Institute of Nuclear Energy Research (INER)  
21 Oct. 2016

# Outline

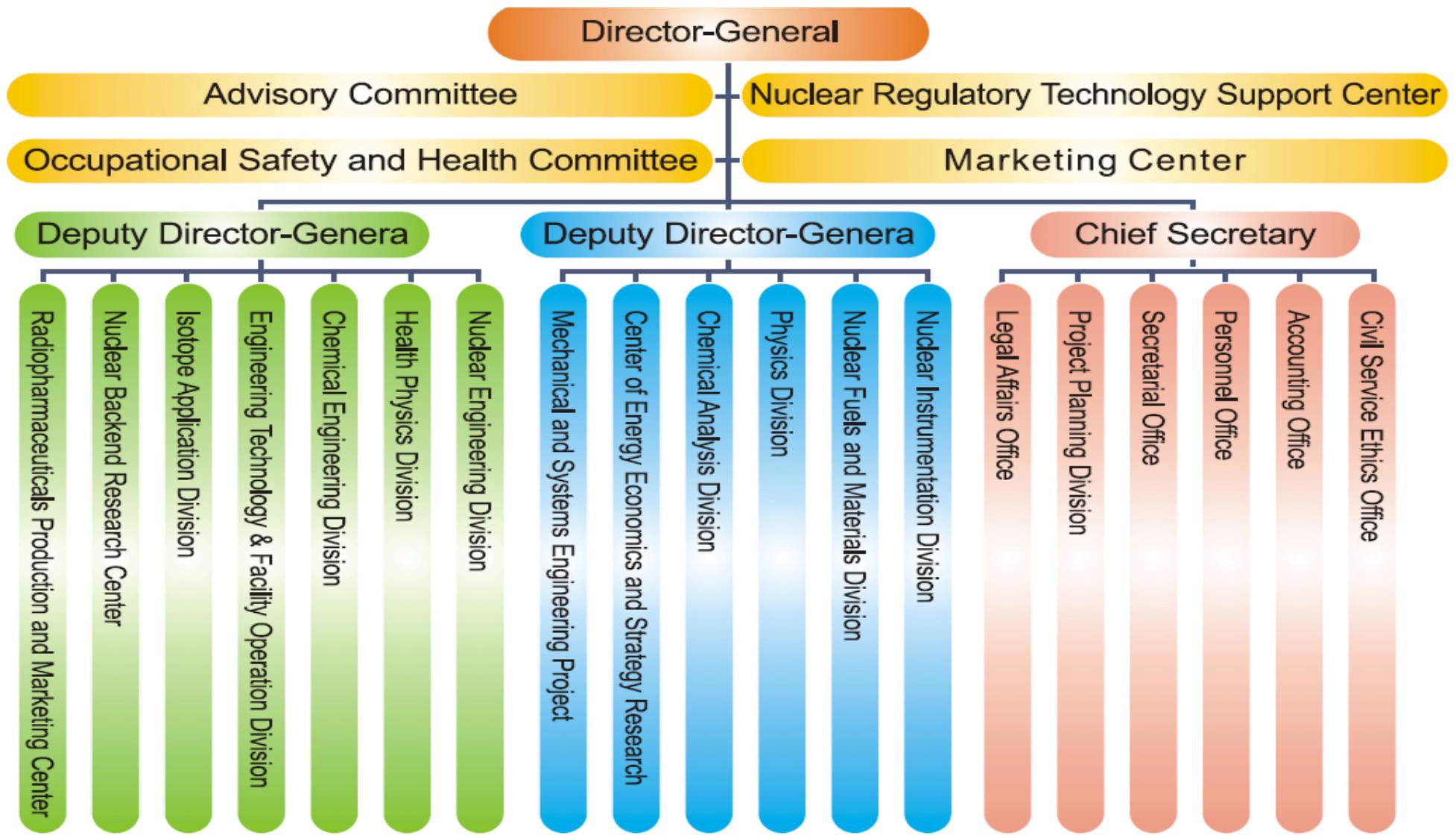
- Introduction of INER
- Background of Microgrid Project
- Current Research Status of Microgrid Technology
- Application Sites

# Location of INER

<http://www.iner.gov.tw>

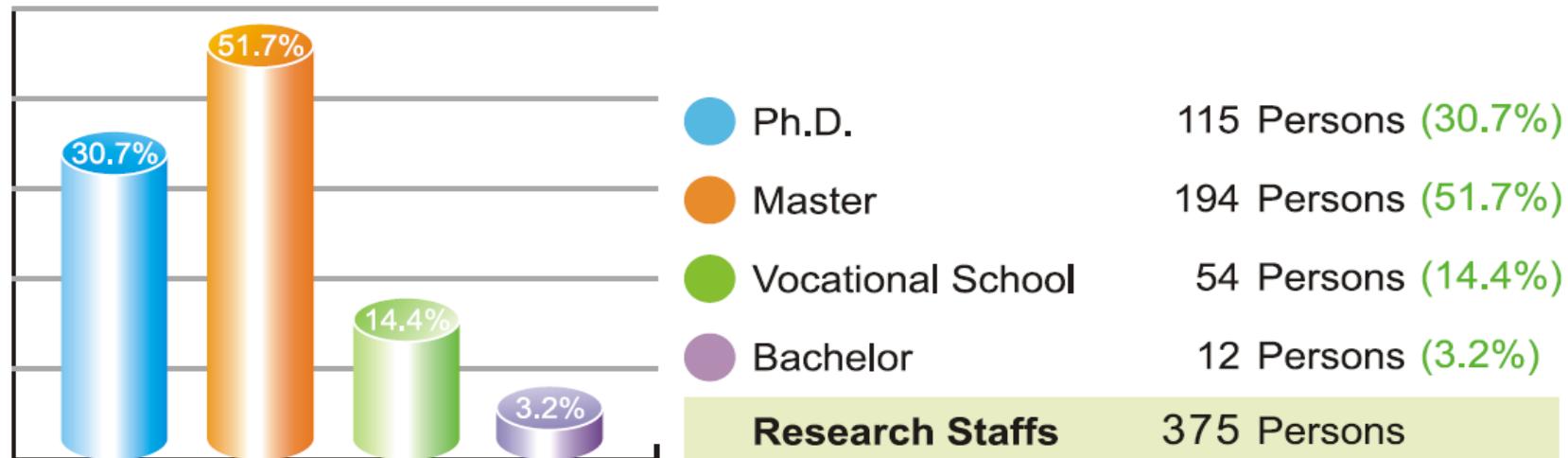


# Organization Chart of INER



# Profile of INER

## Statistics of Educational Background for Research Staffs



2014 Annual Budget

Unit: Thousand USD

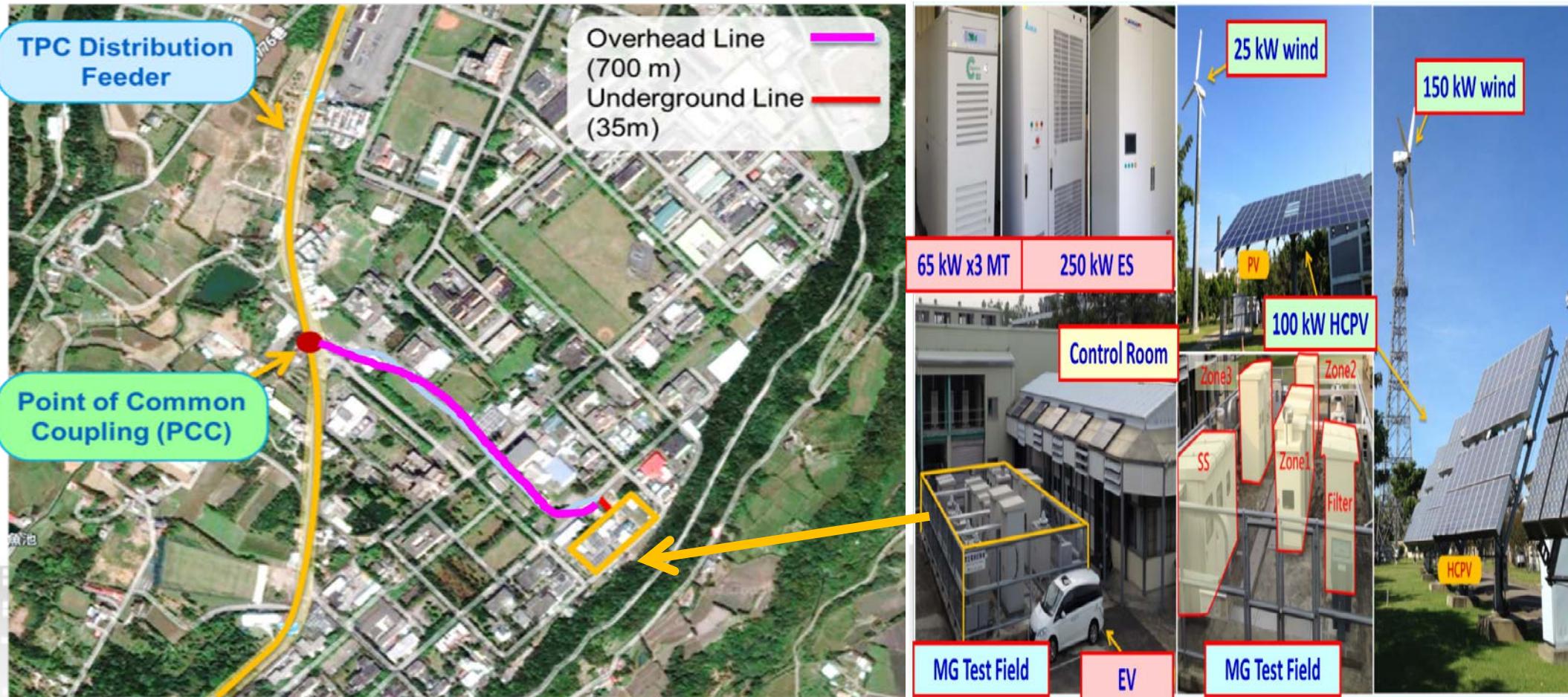
Administration and Safety	36,643	56.25%
Management and Operation	4,512	6.93%
R&D Projects	19,830	30.44%
Technology Promotion and Service	4,157	6.38%
Total	65,142	100%

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# INER Microgrid

- The first microgrid test field in Taiwan
- Accepts the commands from Taipower Feeder Dispatch Center to perform demand response control by OpenADR or islanding operation.



# System Configuration

## ➤ Renewable Energy

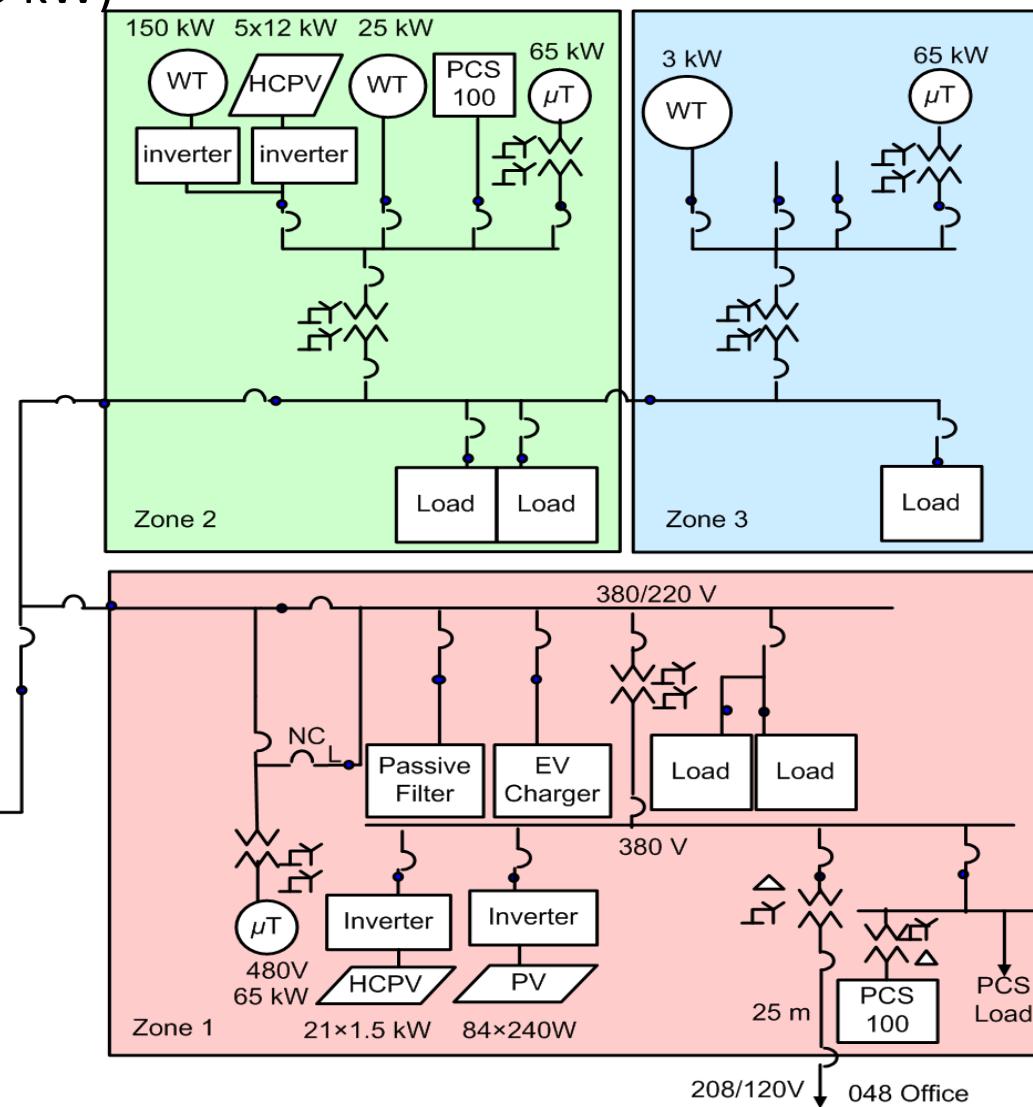
- Wind Turbine (150 kW & 25 kW & 3 kW)
- PV (40 kW PV & 91.5 kW HCPV)

## ➤ Generation and Energy Storage

- Microturbine (65 kW x 3)
- Battery Storage system (240 kWh)

## ➤ Other Components

- Static Switch
- Power Filter
- Load



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# Microgrid Technology Development

## (1) Power System Technology

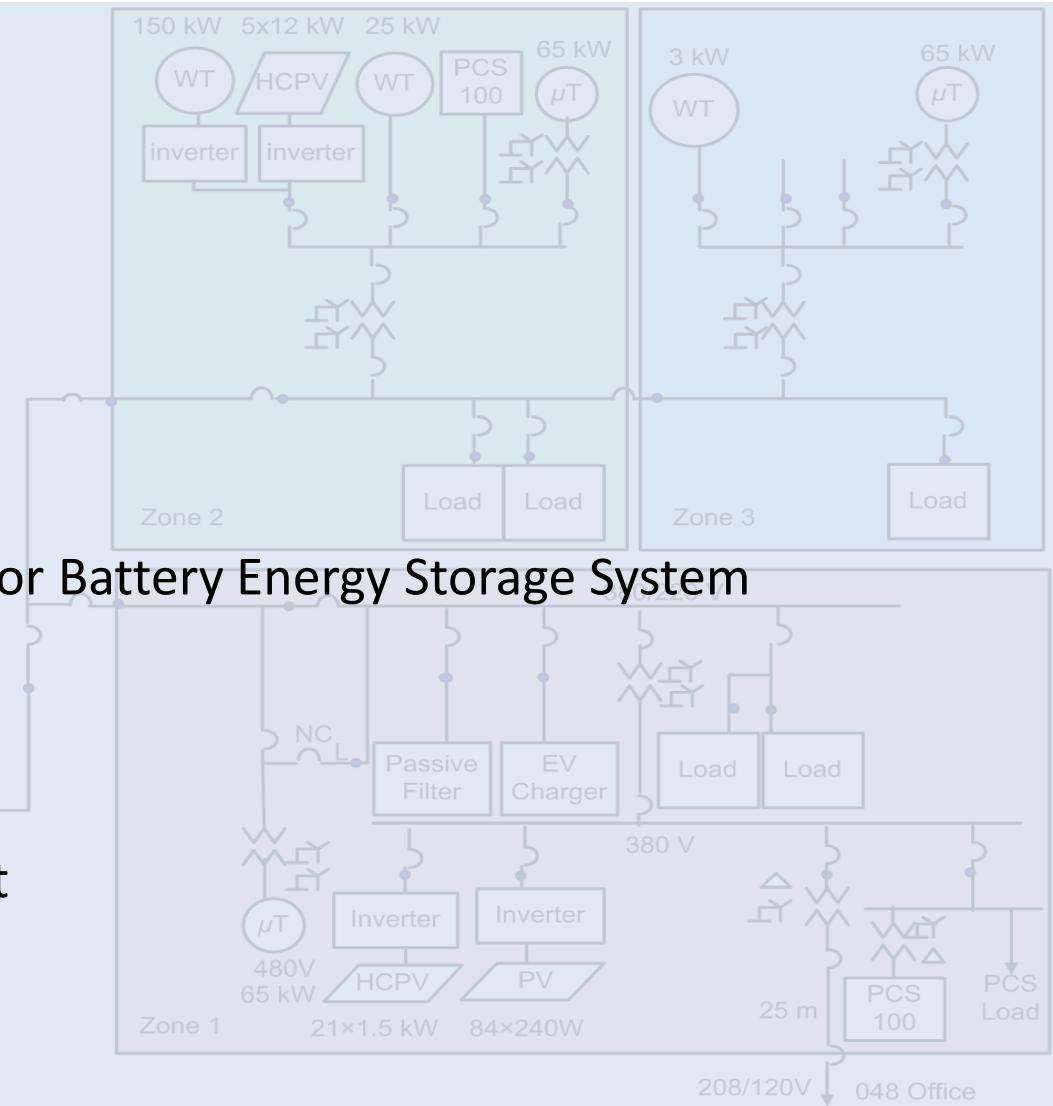
- Microgrid Stability Analysis
- Protection and Coordination
- Power Quality Analysis

## (2) Power Electronics Technology

- Static Switch
- Smooth Switching Inverter
- Multi-Level Bi-directional Inverter for Battery Energy Storage System

## (3) Intelligent control and EMS

- Energy Management System
- Generation Prediction
- EV Charge Scheduling Management
- Demand Response with OpenADR
- Islanding Operation Test



# (1) Power System Technology

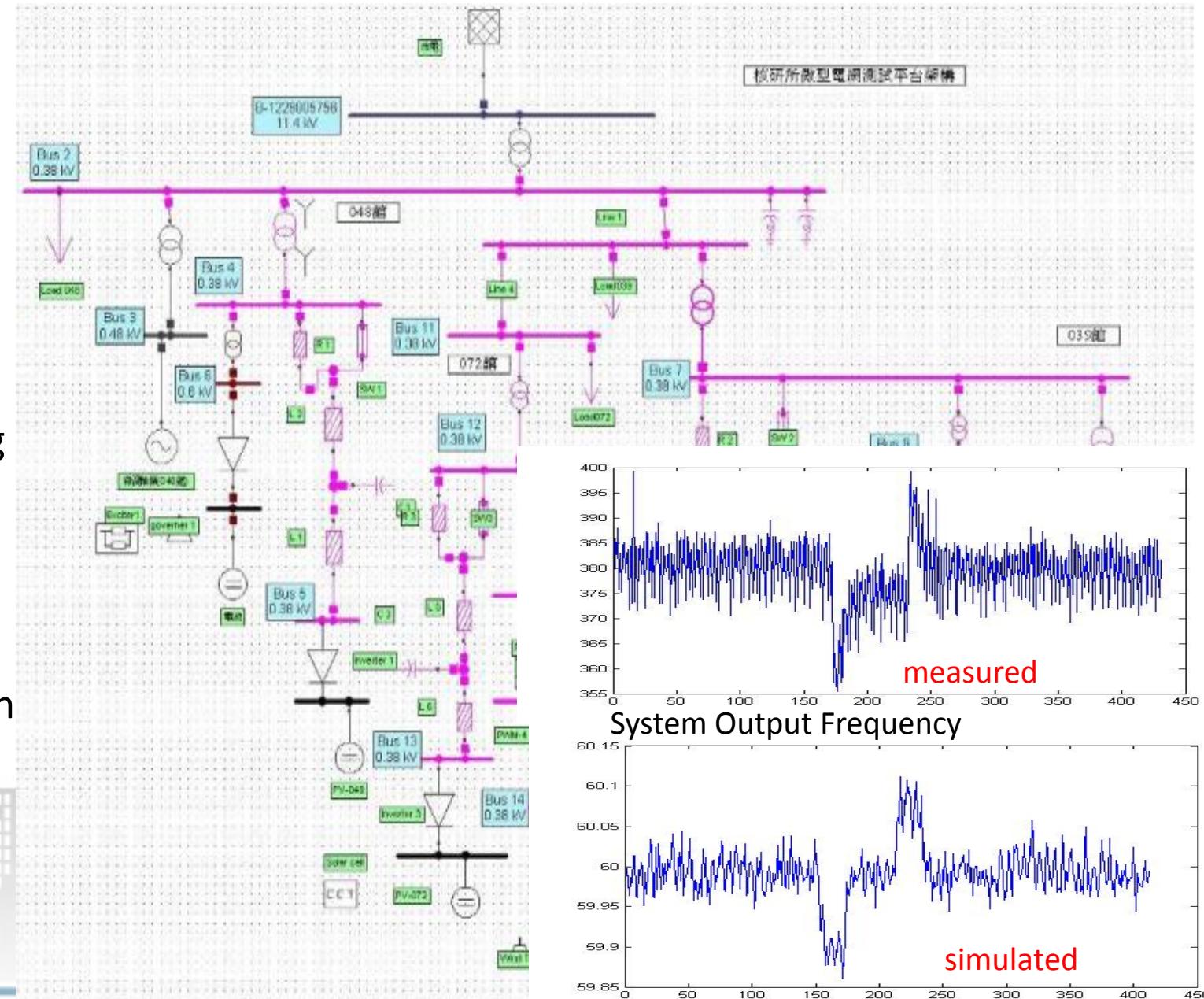
## - Microgrid Stability Analysis

### ➤ Software Tools

- 1.PSCAD
- 2.CYME/PSAF
- 3.NEPLAN
- 4.Matlab

### ➤ System Analysis

1. System Planning
2. Modelling
3. Power Flow
4. Fault Current
5. Impact Analysis
6. Scenarios Design
- ⋮

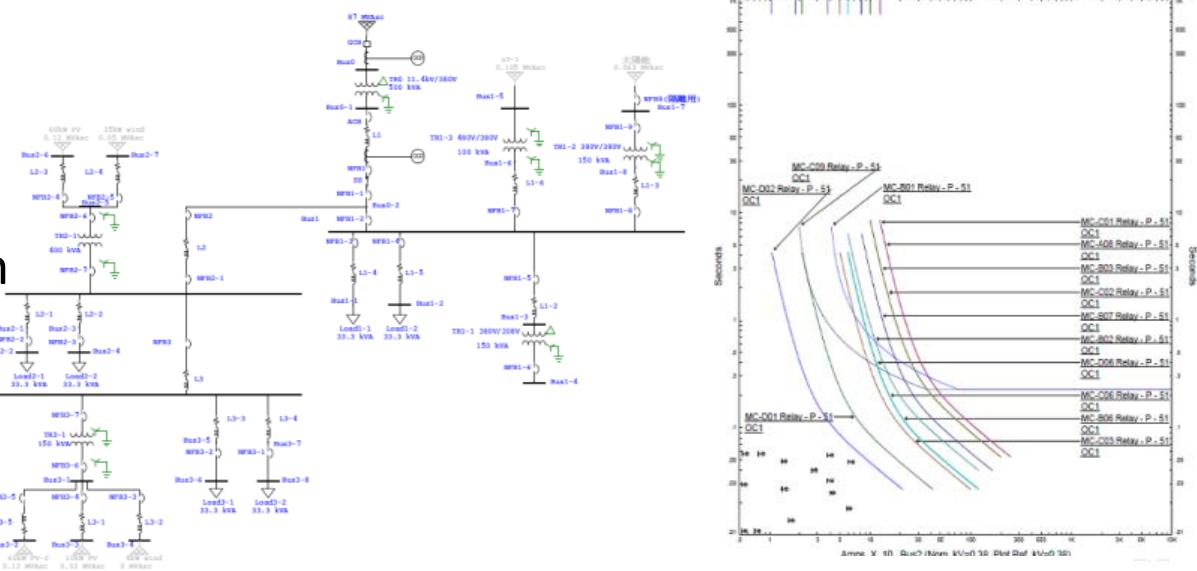


# (1) Power System Technology

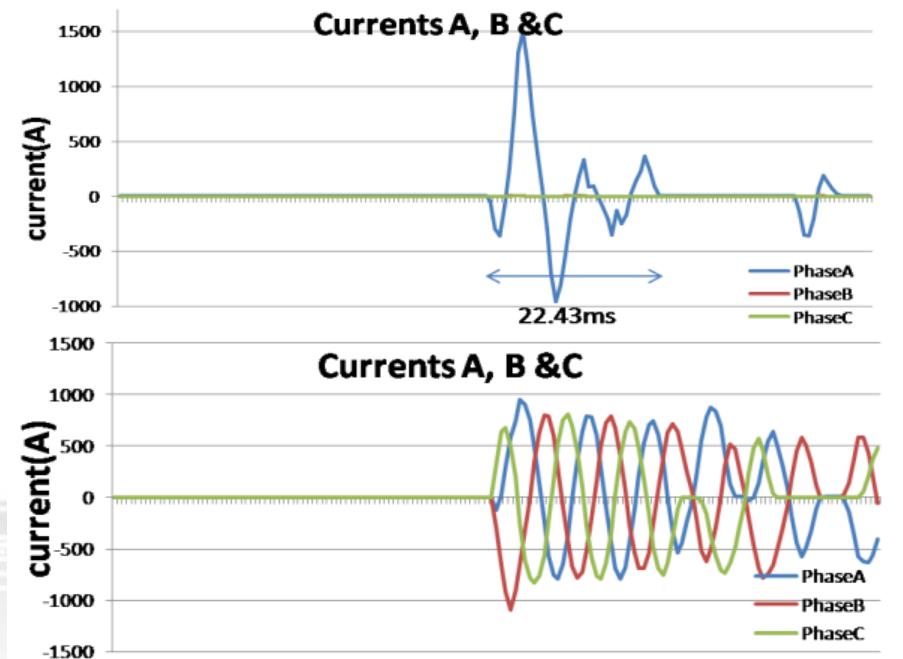
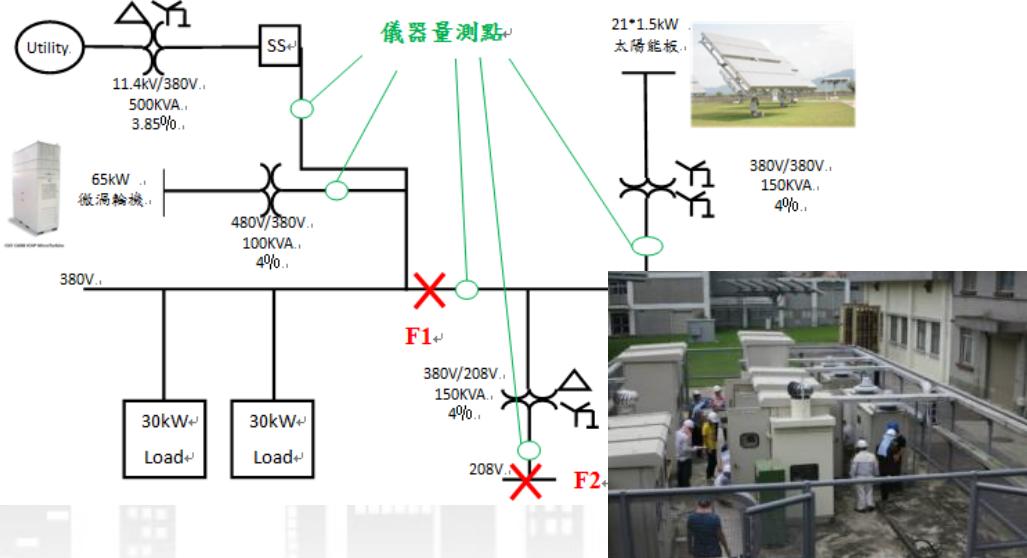
## - Protection and Coordination

### ➤ Protection coordination analysis

- Fault current calculation & parameter selection and design for protection decision-making algorithm
- Action analysis for (NFB & OC Relay)



### ➤ Artificial fault testing



Measurement of fault current

# (1) Power System Technology

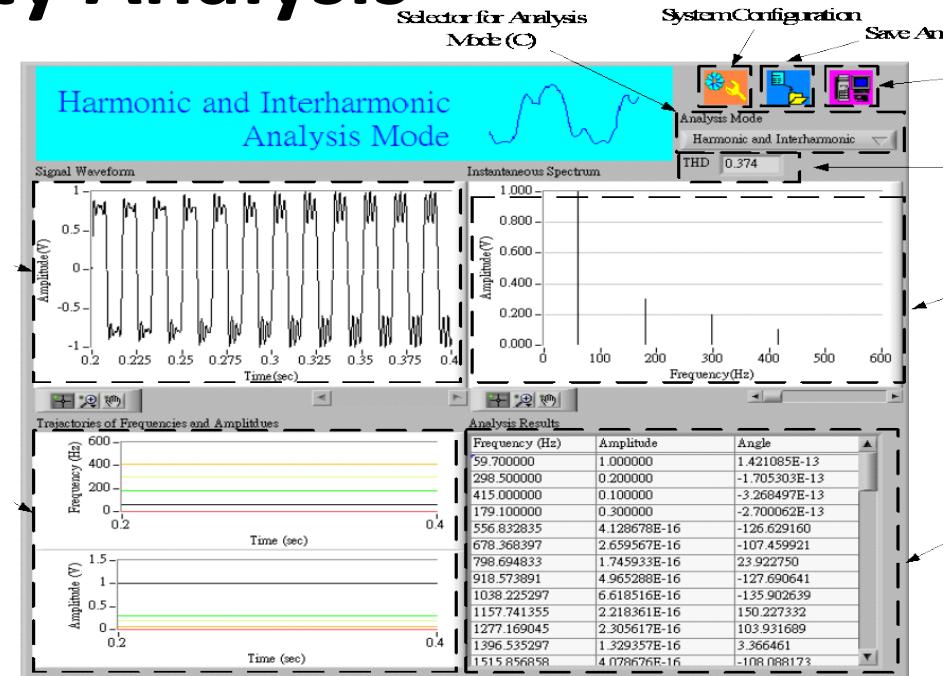
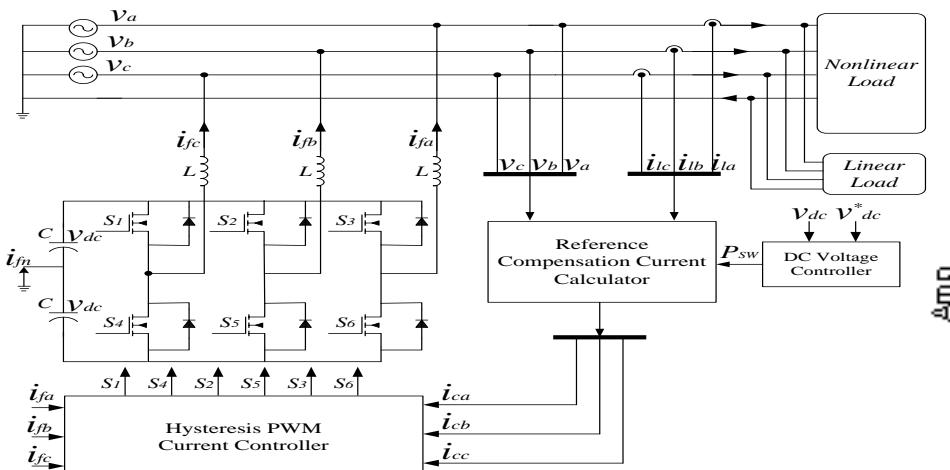
## - Power Quality Analysis

### ➤ Power quality analysis

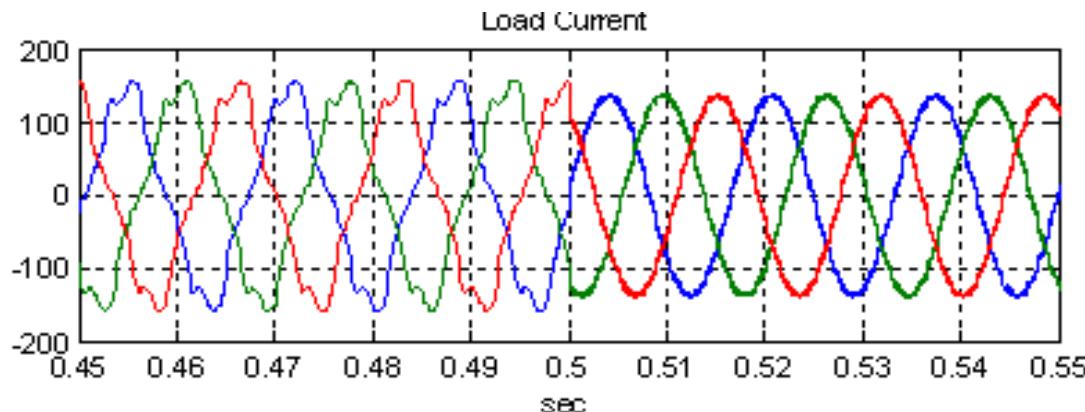
- Harmonic modeling of microgrid component
- Harmonic power flow and unbalance analysis

### ➤ Power quality improvement

- Active/passive power filter analysis & design



Power quality analysis of grid-tied/islanding

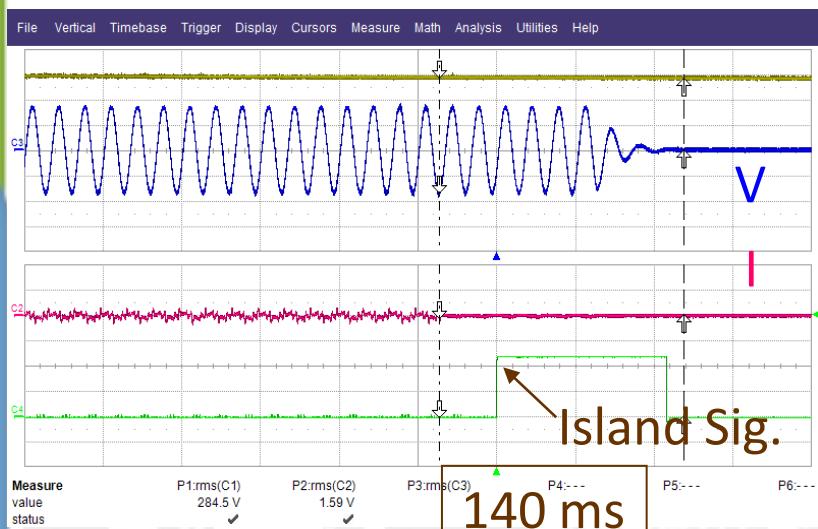


# (2) Power Electronics Technology

## - Static Switch

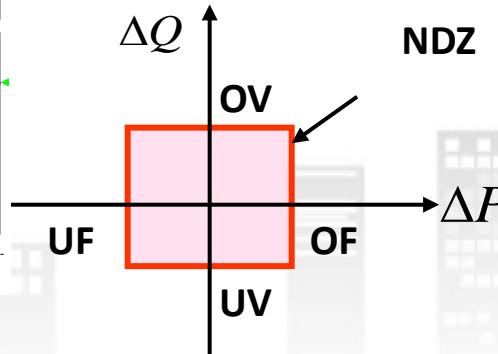
### ➤ Active islanding detection

- AFD, slip-mode (SMS)
- Voltage-Pulse Perturbation, Voltage Correlation
- Active/reactive power perturbation
- Sandia frequency shifting
- Impedance, Current injection



Voltage (V)	Time (sec)
$V < 45$	0.16
$45 \leq V < 60$	1
$60 < V < 88$	2
$110 < V < 120$	1
$120 \leq V$	0.16

Frequency (Hz)	Time (sec)
$f < 57$	0.16
$f < 59.5$	2
$60.5 < f$	2
$62 < f$	0.16

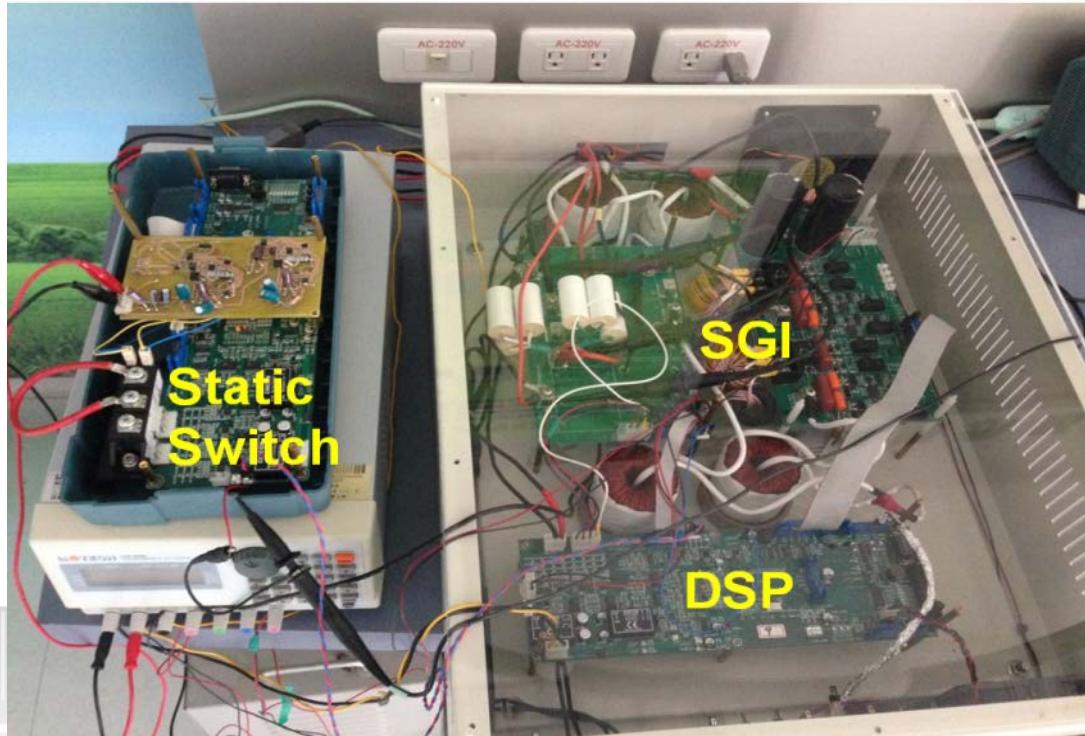


IEEE 1547A standard (Default Setting)

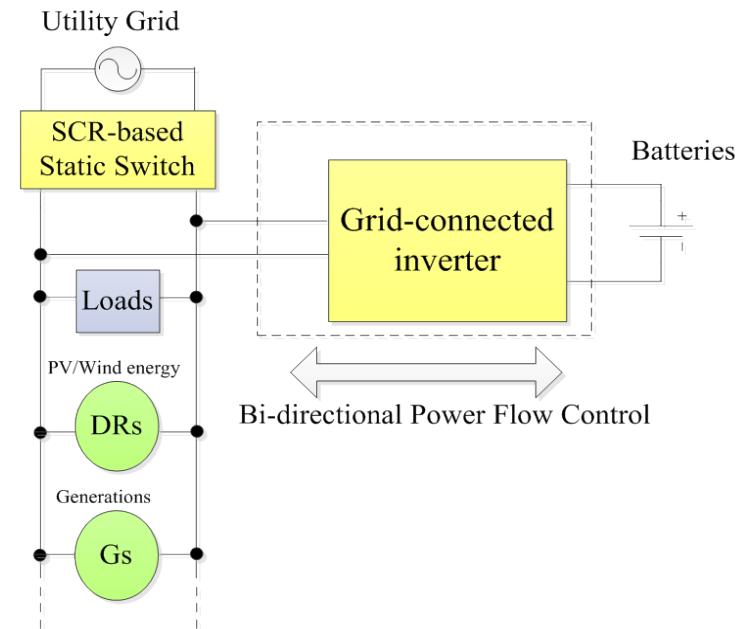
# (2) Power Electronics Technology

## - Smooth Switching Inverter

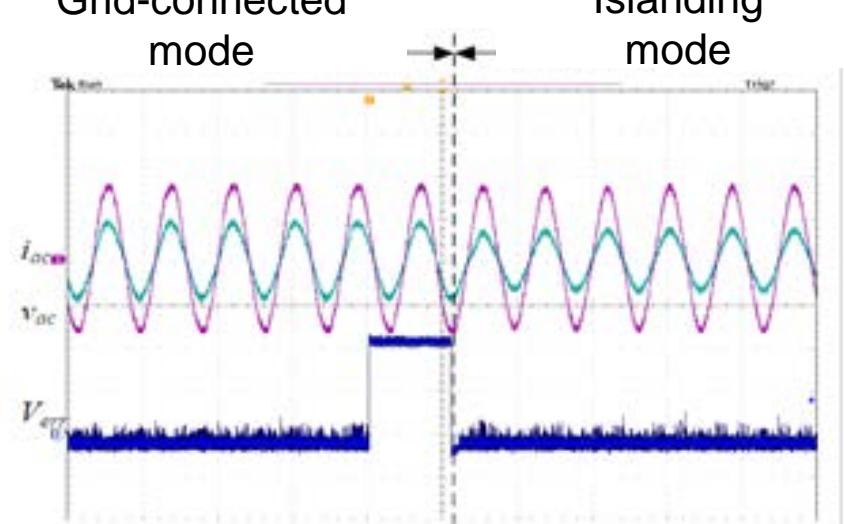
- Smooth switching capability within one cycle
- Two seamless transfer strategies are developed:
  - commutation current compensation strategy
  - predictive transfer voltage control strategy



Smooth Switching Inverter(SSI)



Grid-connected mode      Islanding mode



## (2) Power Electronics Technology

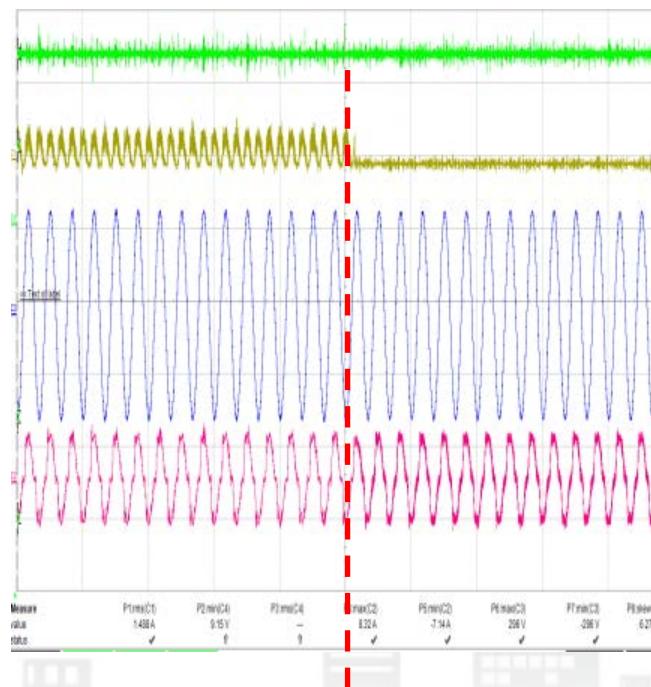
### - Multi-Level Bi-directional Inverter for Battery Energy Storage System

- Hard swapping function for BMS (Battery Management System)
- Independent Power Control for battery voltage balance
- Multilevel topology with higher output ripple frequency
- Real/reactive power compensation for microgrid

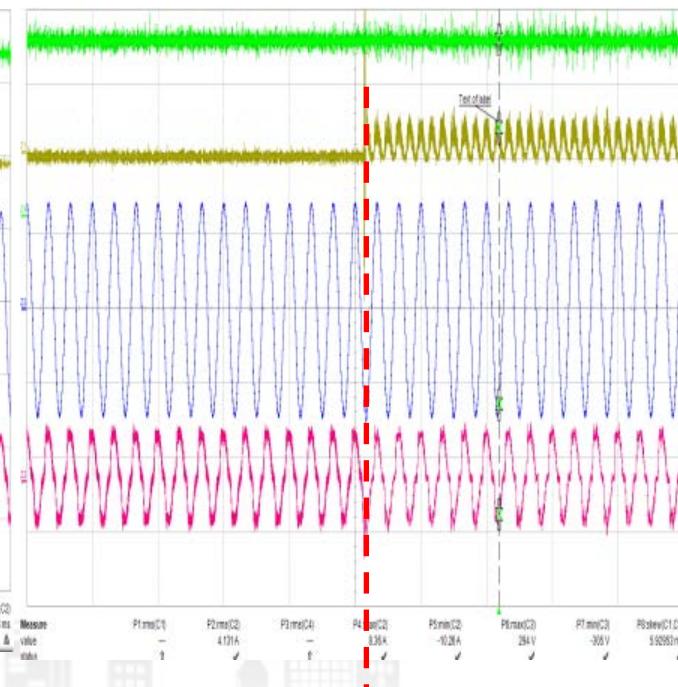


BESS

Battery Current  
Grid Voltage  
Grid Current



Remove one battery module



Insert one battery module

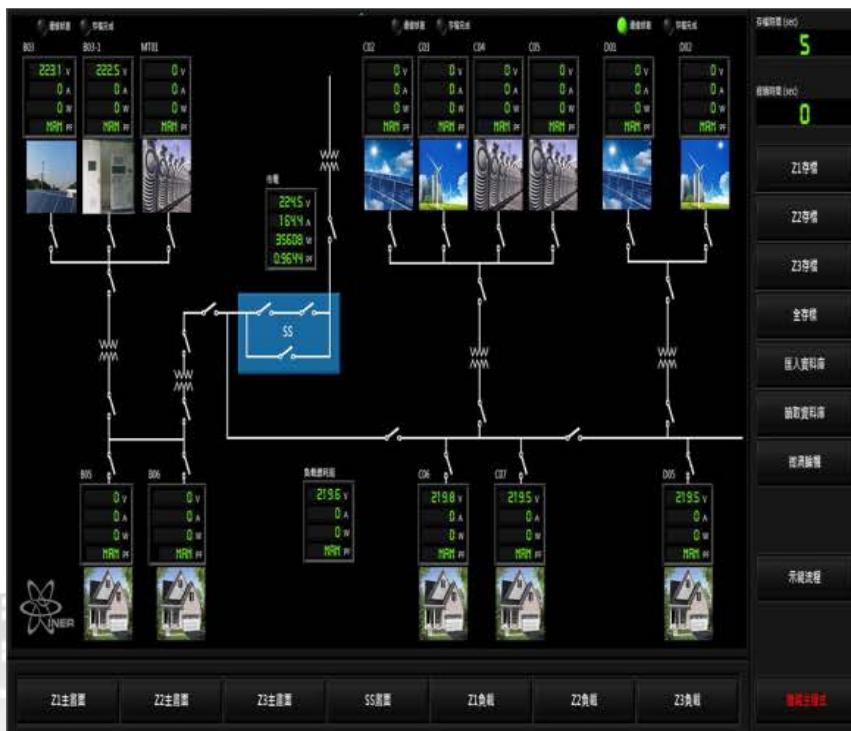
# (3) Intelligent control and EMS

## - Energy Management System

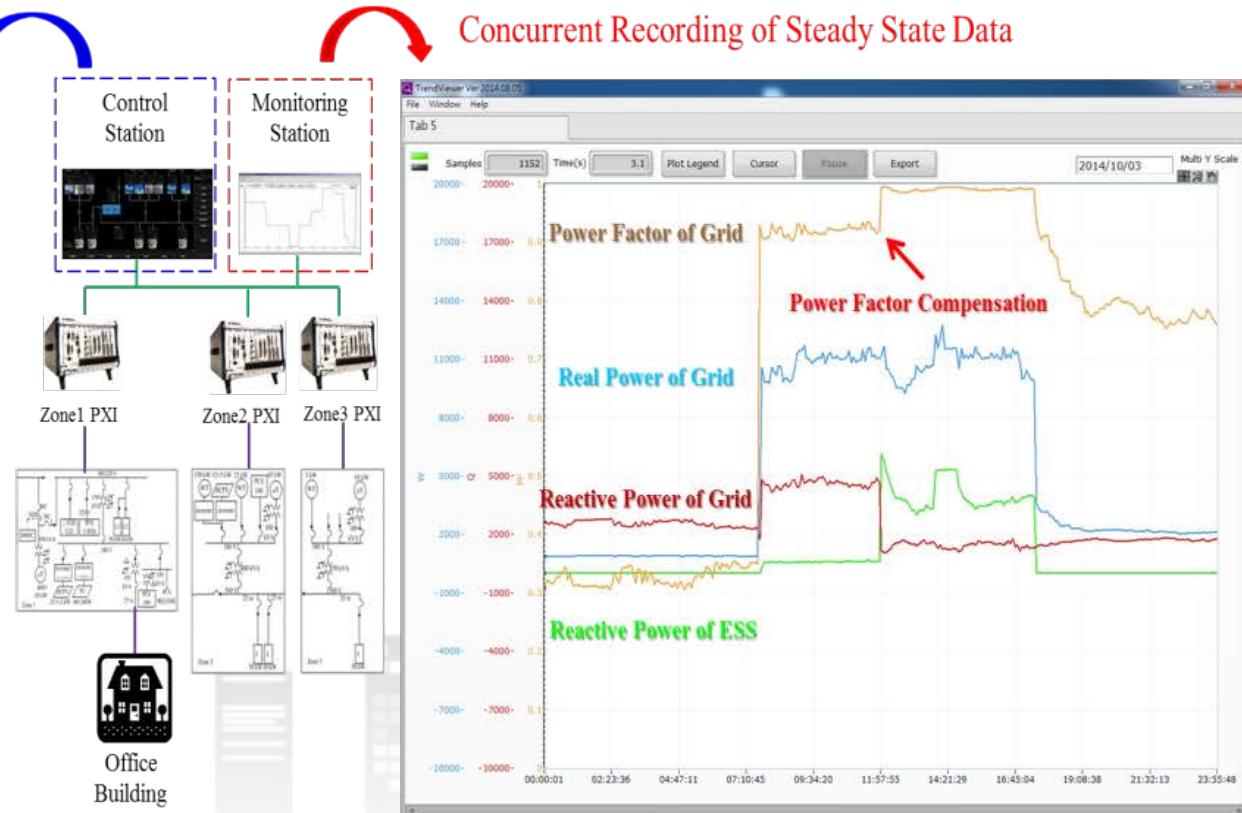
➤ The functions of EMS are as follows:

- Monitoring and Control Platform
- Generation Prediction
- EV Charge Scheduling Management
- Demand Response with OpenADR
- Islanding Operation Test
- Load Shedding Control

Concurrent Recording of Transient State Data



Concurrent Recording of Steady State Data

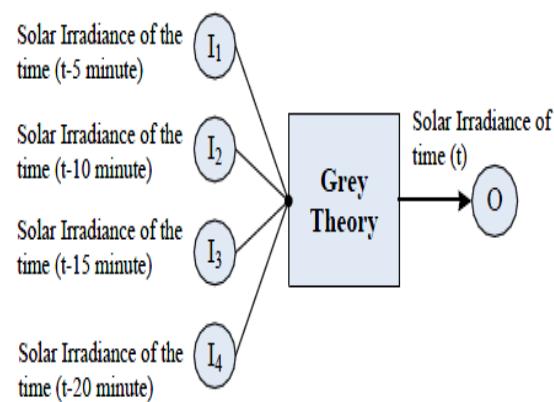


Monitoring and Control Platform

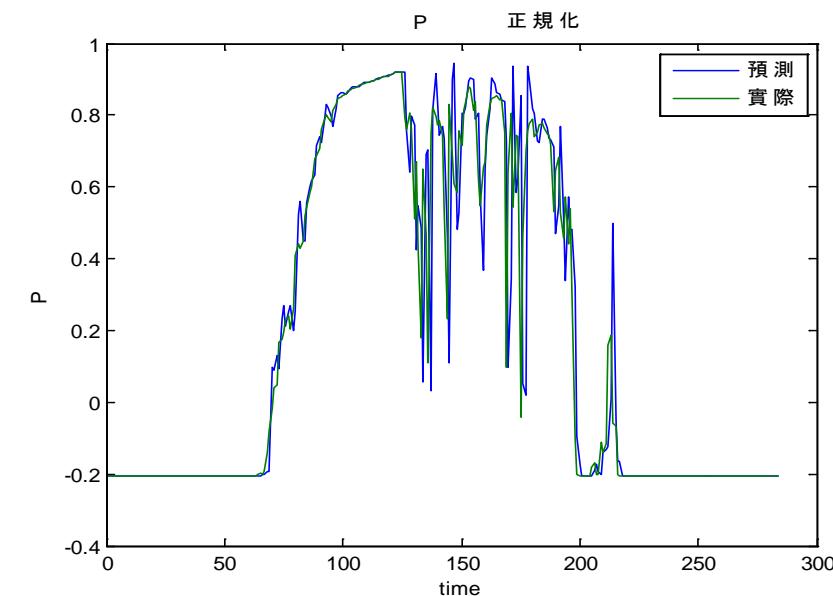
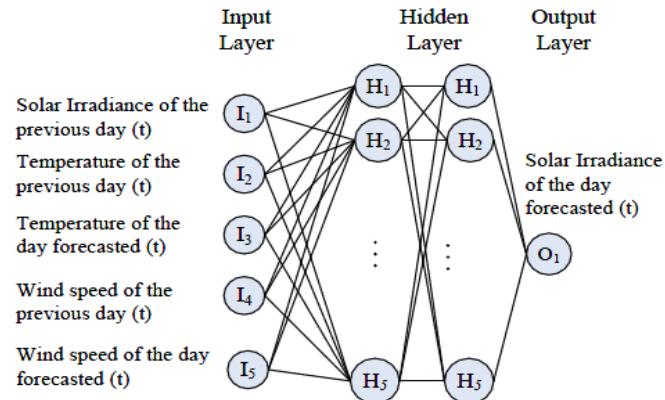
# (3) Intelligent control and EMS

## - Generation Prediction

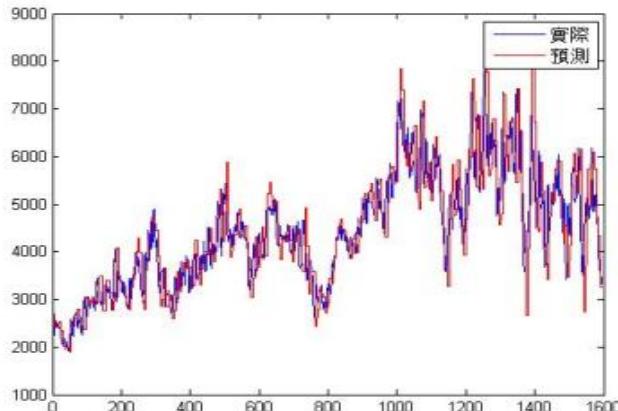
Extreme short-term forecast – GT



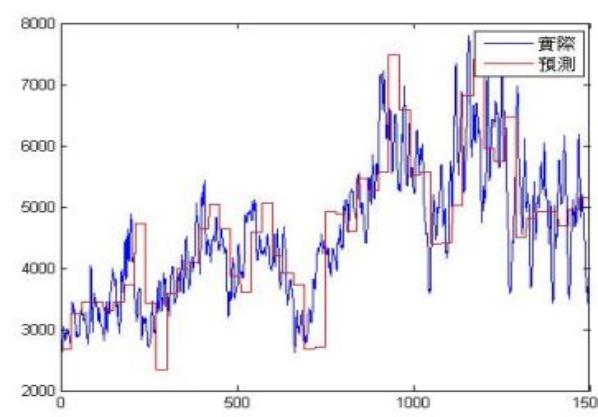
Short-term forecast – NN



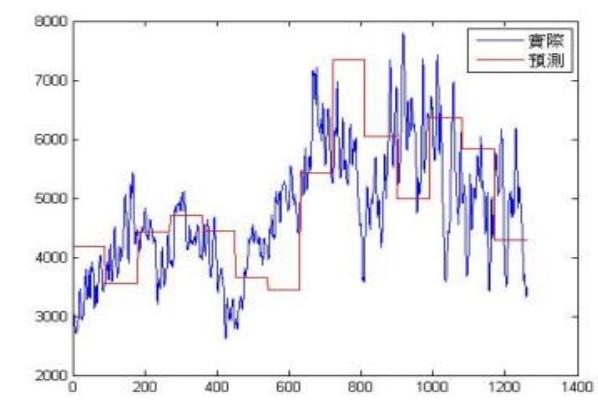
➤ 1, 5, 15 min-ahead load prediction



CNRMSE: 3.1997%  
NMBE : 10.6733%  
MAPE : 10.3065%



CNRMSE: 3.5773%  
NMBE : 11.9459%  
MAPE : 11.9657%



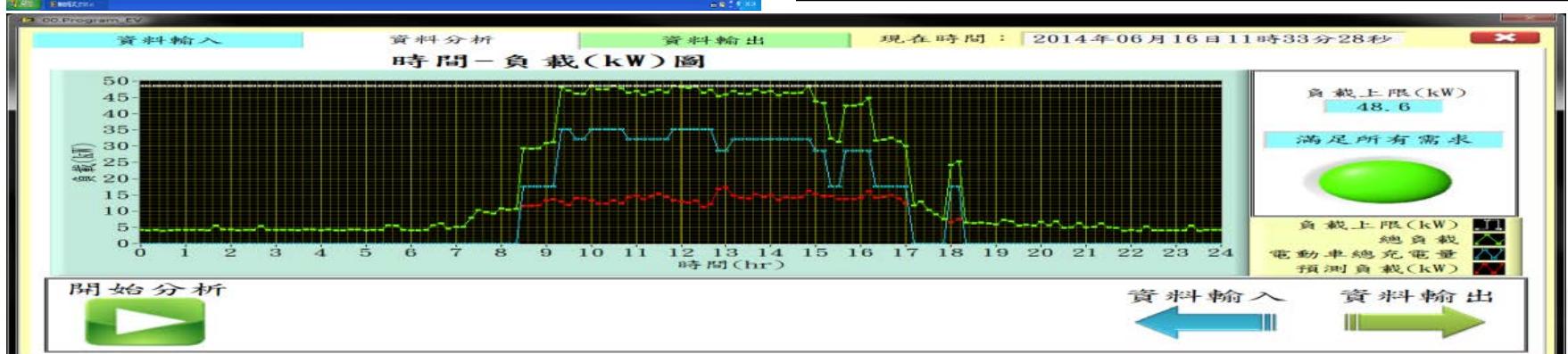
CNRMSE: 4.5518%  
NMBE : 16.6932%  
MAPE : 16.5805%

### (3) Intelligent control and EMS

## - EV Charge Scheduling Management

The EV charge scheduling management by considering:

- EV's parking time
- Renewable energy forecast
- Feeder load forecast



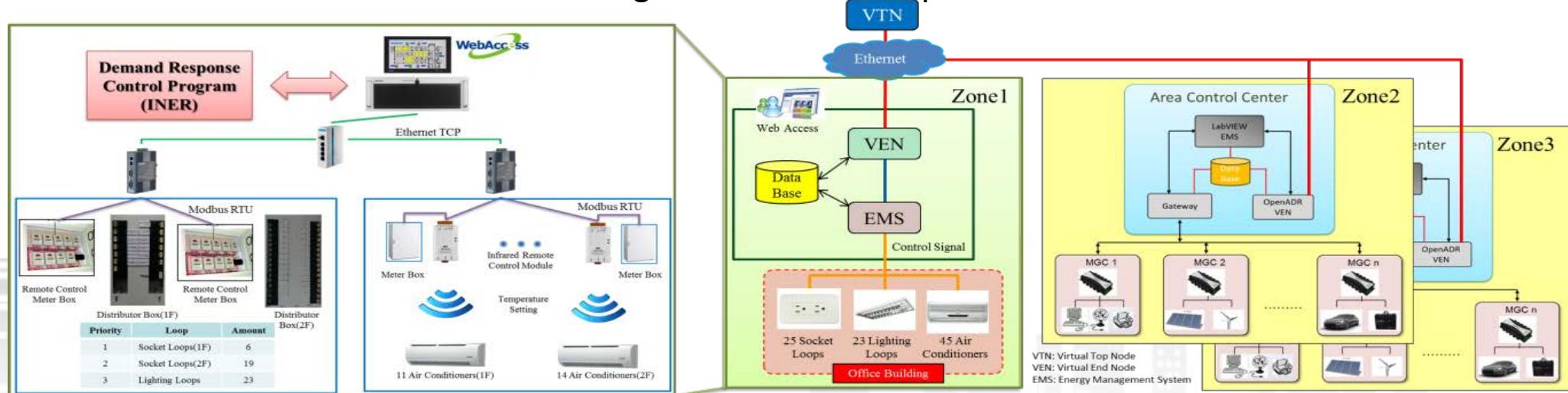
# (3) Intelligent control and EMS

## - Demand Response with OpenADR

- The demand response system using OpenADR protocol is established in INER microgrid .
- Distribute real time electricity price and utility power demand to terminal device via VTN (Virtual Top Node) and VEN (Virtual End Node)



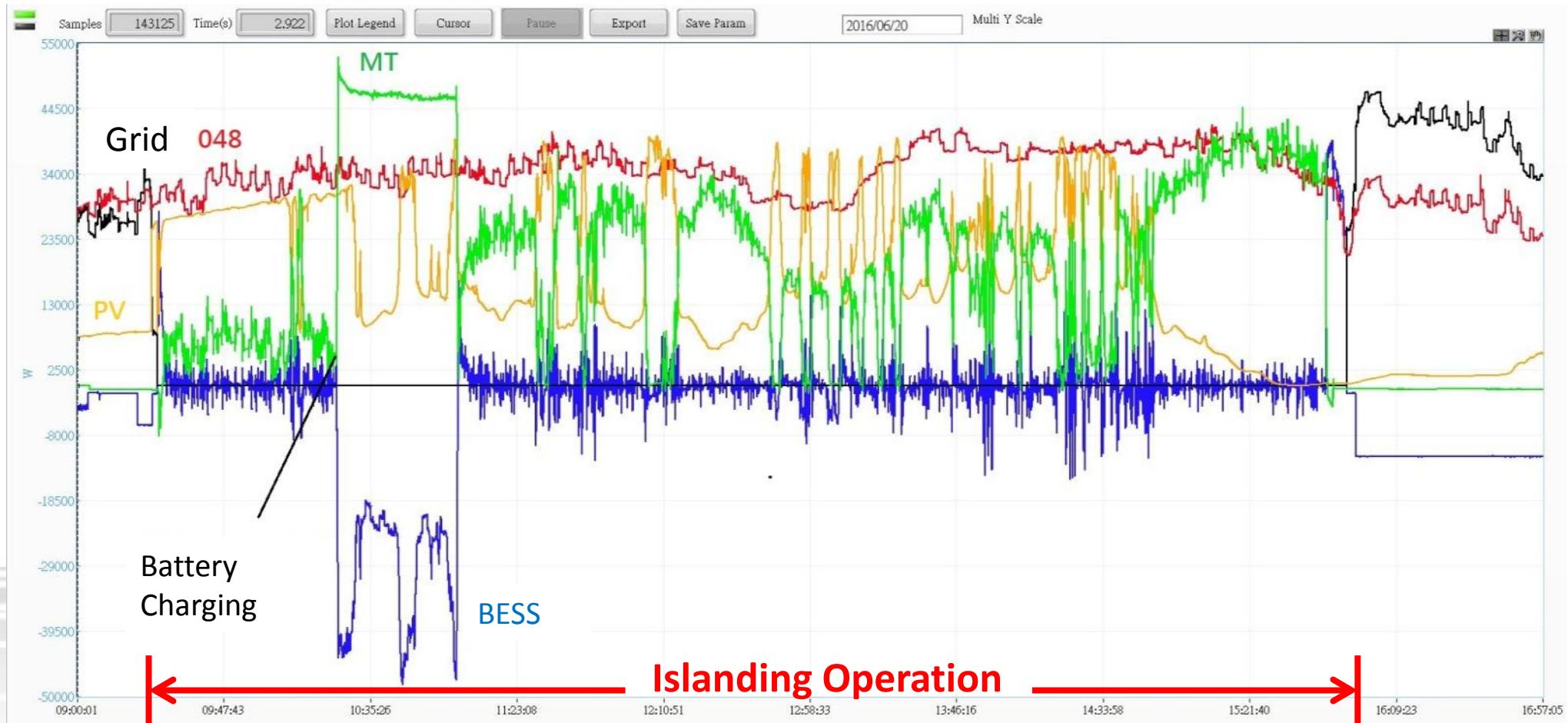
Office Building with Demand Response Control



The System Architecture of Demand Response by Using OpenADR Protocol

### (3) Intelligent control and EMS - Islanding Operation Test

- The INER microgrid can integrate PV, MT, and BESS to supply power during in the islanding operation.
- In the islanding operation test, the renewable energy penetration rate is 54 %.



# Outline

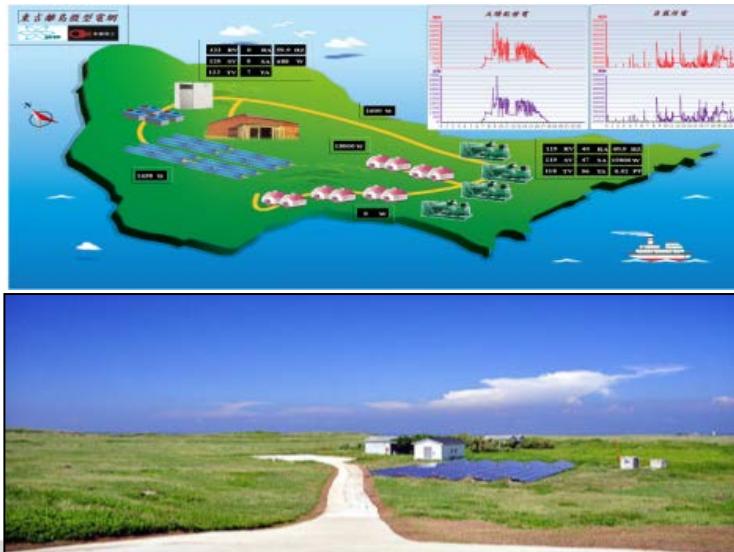
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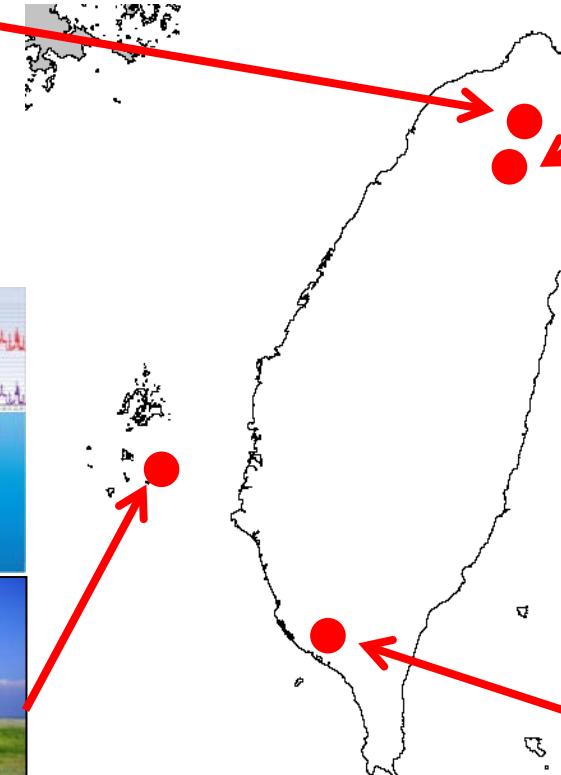
# Application Sites for INER Microgrid



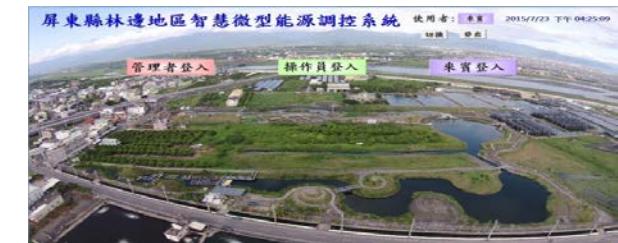
**Yulon City**  
Integrating EV and Home grid



**Tungchi Island**  
Demonstrative MG for remote islands

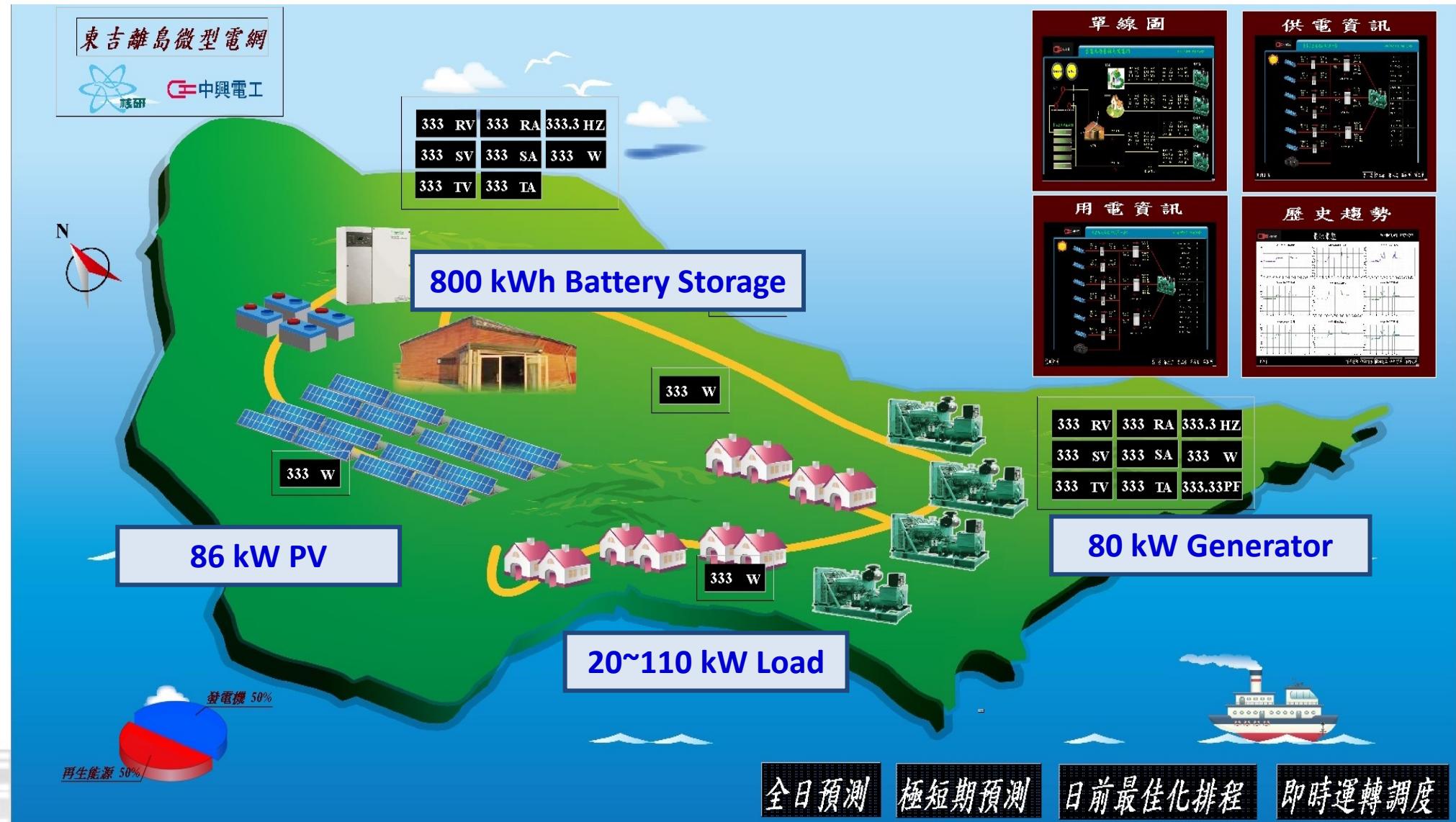


**Fusan School**  
Disaster Prevention MG for  
remote areas



**Pingtung Water Park**  
Integrating Solar System on  
the Water

# Tungchi Island Microgrid

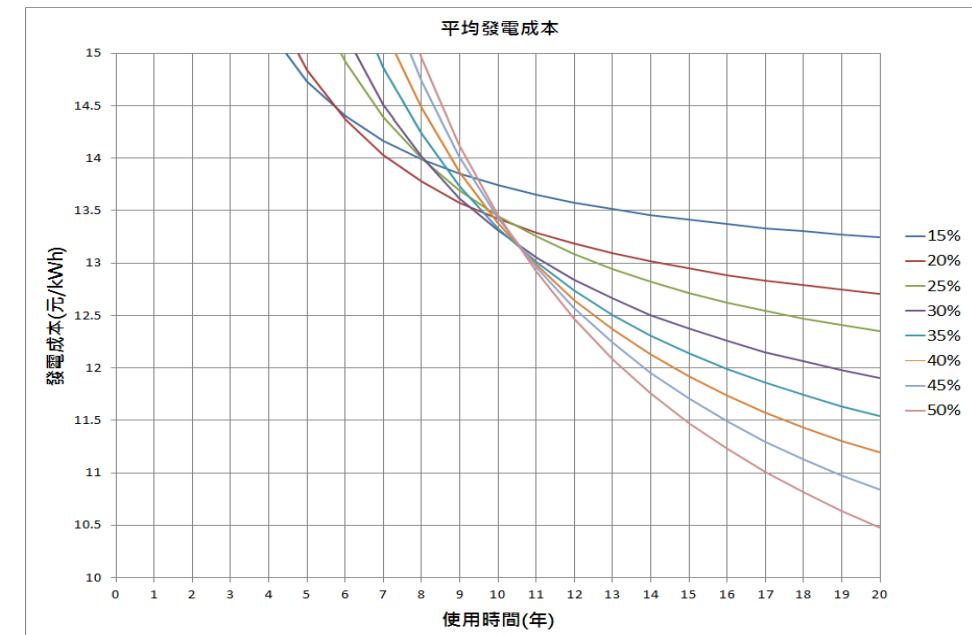
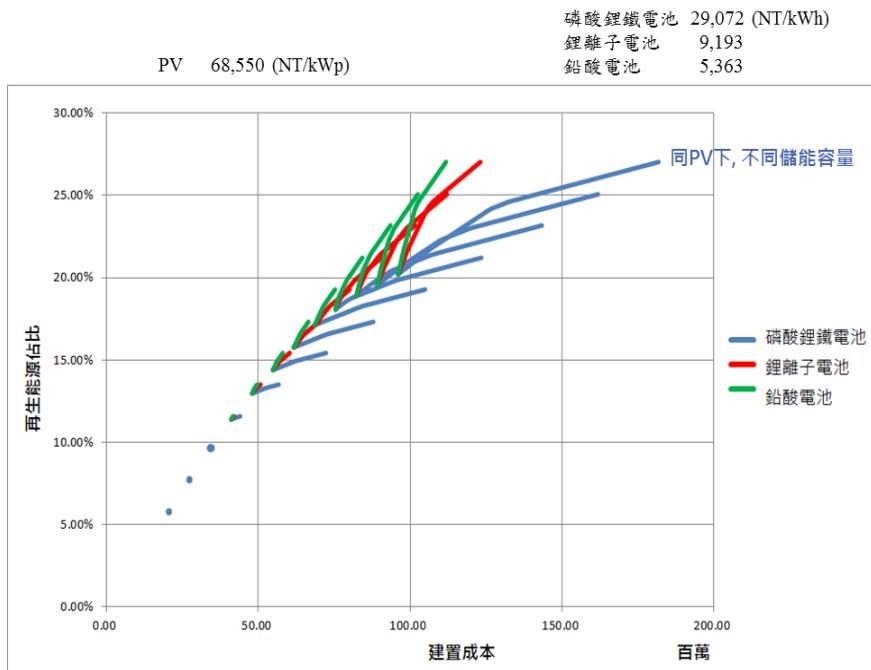


# Tungchi Island Energy Management System

- Energy Management System
  - Generation Prediction
  - Load Prediction
  - Monitoring and Control
  - Energy Dispatch
  - Demand Response
  - Unbalance Compensation



# Tungchi Island Microgrid Operation Analysis



	PV Capacity (kW)	ESS Capacity (kWh)	Diesel Generator (kW)	Load (kW)	Average Generation Cost (USD/kWh)	RE Penetration rate %	Return On Investment per year %
Now	86	800	80	20~110	0.49	38.06	7.4%
Optimized Design	500	1150	80	20~110	0.29	68.18	8.07%

# Thanks for your listening

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